

# The Matrix

$$1. \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -3 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (6+0) & (-3+-9) & (15+6) \\ (4+0) & (-2+0) & (10+0) \\ (2+0) & (-1+12) & (5-8) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -12 & 21 \\ 4 & -2 & 10 \\ 2 & 11 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (10+1) & (-6+0) \\ (15-5) & (-9+0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 & -6 \\ 10 & -9 \end{pmatrix}$$

3. PQ

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2 + 0 + -5) = (-3)$$

QP

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 10 & 15 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

4. AB

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

only BA can be calculated

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (9 + -4) & (-3 + 10) & (0 + 2) \\ (10 + 2) & (0 - 5) & (0 - 1) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 7 & 2 \\ 12 & -5 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1. This is not true. With matrices the answer will change as the multiplications are different.

2. This is not true because we are multiplying them so each position could be perhaps 1-1 which will total to 0.

3.  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$  As the 0 will stay and the others are multiplied an odd amount of times.

4.  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$