

# Non Transitive Dice

Niharika Paul Age 9.

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$$P(R|G) = \frac{4}{9}$$

$X|Y$  is the event of  $X$  winning over  $Y$ .  
Where  $X, Y \in \{R, G, B\}$

$$P(G|B) = \frac{4}{9}$$

$\therefore P(X|Y) :=$  the probability of the event  $X|Y$

$$P(B|R) = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(G|R) = P(\overline{R|G}) = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\text{and } P(B|G) = P(\overline{G|B}) = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\text{and } P(R|B) = P(\overline{B|R}) = \frac{5}{9}$$

$\therefore$  If Charlie picks red Alison should pick ~~red~~ <sup>green</sup>  
" " " green " " " ~~blue~~ blue  
" " " blue " " " ~~red~~ red

$\therefore$  It is a better idea to go 2<sup>nd</sup> because there is always a die which will win over Charlie's with the probability of  $\frac{5}{9}$