

1.  $(n) + (n+1) = 2n+1$   $2n$  is always even  
 $\therefore 2n+1$  is odd

2.  $(n)(n+1)$  one of  $n$  OR  $n+1$  will be even  
 $\therefore$  Product will be even

3.  $(n) + (n+1) + (n+2) + (n+3) = 4n+6$   
 $= 4(n+1) + 2$

leaves a remainder of 2

4.  $(2a+1) + (2b+1) = 2a + 2b + 2$   
 $= 2(a+b+1)$   
always even

5.  $7^2 = (6+1)^2$   
 $= 6^2 + 2(6) + 1$   
 $= 6^2 + 6 + (6+1)$   
 $= 6^2 + 6 + 7$

CLAIM:

$$(n+1)^2 = n^2 + n + (n+1)$$

$(n+1)^2$  ?  $n^2 + n + n+1$

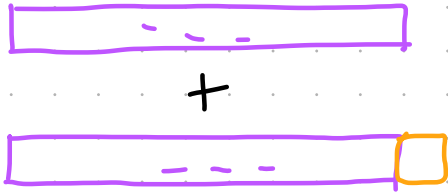
$n^2 + 2n + 1$  ?  $n^2 + 2n + 1$

$n^2 + 2n + 1 = n^2 + 2n + 1$

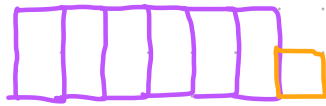
$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad (2n+1)^2 &= 4n^2 + 4n + 1 \\ &= 2(2n^2 + 2n) + 1 \\ &\text{which is odd} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad a^2 \times b^2 &= (ab)^2 \\ &\text{also a square number} \end{aligned}$$

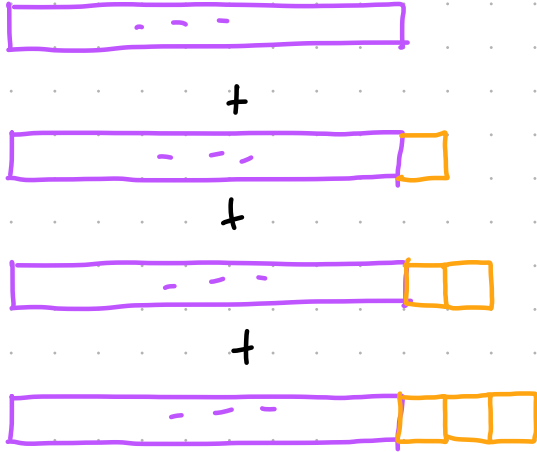
1.



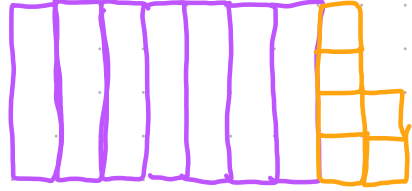
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3.



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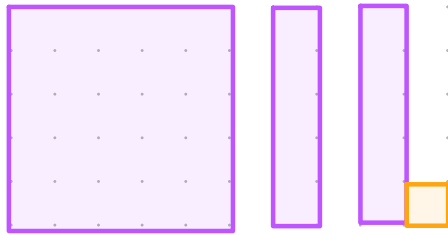
4.



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5.



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